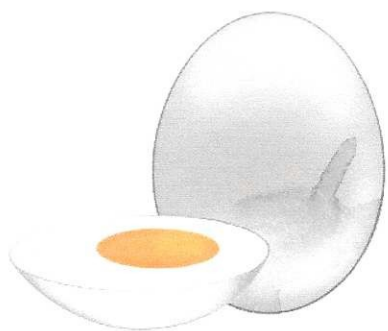


SuperKid.pl



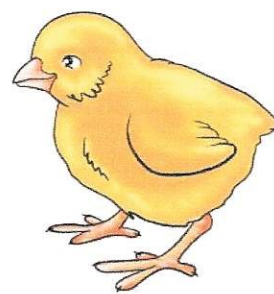
jajko

SuperKid.pl



żonkil

SuperKid.pl



kurczaczek